

A

CENSUS OF PENSIONERS

FOR

REVOLUTIONARY OR MILITARY SERVICES;

WITH THEIR

NAMES, AGES, AND PLACES OF RESIDENCE,

AS

RETURNED BY THE MARSHALS OF THE SEVERAL JUDICIAL DISTRICTS,

UNDER

THE ACT FOR TAKING THE SIXTH CENSUS.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF AN ACT OF CONGRESS, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

WASHINGTON:

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1841.

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Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840.	Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840.
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY.			SPOTTSYLVANIA—Continued.		
Samuel Temple	78	Samuel Temple.	BERKELEY PARISH.		
Augustine Heath	78	Augustine Heath.	William Cason	75	William Cason.
Daniel Hair	80		Thomas R. Jones	86	Thomas R. Jones.
Joel Cheives	85	Joel Cheives.	William Knight	80	William Knight.
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY.			John Pierce, sen.	88	John Pierce, sen.
John Sullivan	83	John Sullivan.	Phil. Pendleton	79	Phil. Pendleton.
John Gill	80	John Gill.	Richard Stears	78	Jenny Stears.
Hugh Davis	81	Hugh Davis.	John Stewart	79	John Stewart.
PORTSMOUTH COUNTY.			Philip Smith	83	Philip Smith.
Elizabeth Porter	75		James Smith	90	James A. Smith.
Ann Watts	74		George Tribble	85	George Tribble.
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY.			Philip Vass	78	Philip Vass.
George M. Hovek	83	Francis Carey.	H. Willoughby	79	Henry Willoughby.
Mary Drummond	75	Mary Drummond	Abr. Wilson	80	Abr. Wilson.
William Brown	65	William Brown.	ST. GEORGE'S PARISH.		
Lucy Slaughter	71	Robert Slaughter.	William Griffin	86	William Griffin.
Elizabeth Towles	80	Samuel Decamp.	George Mansfield	84	George Mansfield.
Mason Colvin	80	Mason Colvin.	John Sorrell	88	Frances Strutton.
John Corder	75	John Corder.	STAFFORD COUNTY.		
Spencer Withers	84	Spencer Withers.	James Nickens	85	James Nickens.
William Smith	82	William Smith, sen.	Travers Fritter	43	Travers Fritter.
John Roberts	76	John Roberts.	SURRY COUNTY.		
Vincent Tapp	82	Vincent Tapp.	Jesse Brown	83	Benjamin Brown.
David Kennaird	68	David Kennaird.	Jesse King	86	Jesse King.
Delpha Smith	79	John W. Garner.	SUSSEX COUNTY.		
George Moringo	83	George Moringo, sen.	William Chappell	78	William Chappell.
James Jones		James Jones.	Absalom Flowers	82	Absalom Flowers.
RICHMOND COUNTY.			Joseph Prince	76	Joseph Prince.
John France, sen.	78	John France, sen.	John Wrenn	78	John Wrenn.
James Burgess, sen.	77	James Burgess, sen.	Henry Bailey	84	Henry Bailey.
John Brown	58	John Brown.	William Shands, sen.	83	William Shands, sen.
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY.			WESTMORELAND COUNTY.		
Jesse Croker	80	Jesse Croker.	William Brann	93	William Brann, sen.
Samuel Corbit	83	Johnson Corbit.	Robert Beale	82	Robert Beale.
Joshua Joyner	83	Joshua Joyner.	James Deatly	90	James Deatly.
William Owney	78	William Owney.	Charles Green	81	Charles Green.
Revell Holiday, sen.	83	Revell Holiday, sen.	Charles Hegdon	76	Charles Hegdon.
SPOTTSYLVANIA COUNTY.			Gerard Hull	75	Gerard Hull, sen.
TOWN OF FREDERICKSBURG.			William S. Jett	76	William Starke Jett.
James Jones	80	James Jones.	James McKoy, sen.	80	James C. McKoy, sen.
			Samuel Templeman	82	Samuel Templeman.

ALLEGANY COUNTY.		BROOKE COUNTY.	
Jacob Persinger	96	Joachim Wicoff	90
Jacob Hoover	93	David Craig	58
George Semmon	82	Samuel Corey	86
		Daniel Corkle	93
		Samuel Ogden	87
		William Baxter	91
		Patrick Gass	70
		Captain Oliver Brown	88
		Samuel Miller	85
AUGUSTA COUNTY.		BOTTETOURT COUNTY.	
Mary Knowles	85	Francis Hunter	79
John McWilliams	82	Richard Litteral	75
William Armstrong	81	Henry Cartmille	86
John McCutchin	91	John Camper	99
Thomas Johnston	79	Mary Simpson	83
David Steele	83	James R. Trainor	81
Alexander Hamilton	76	Zachariah Gwartney	80
Robert Porterfield	88	Jacob Lemmon	77
John Nee	80		
Christian Gregory	74		
Claudius Buster	76		
Elizabeth Eskridge	73		
Peter Lohr	86		

CENSUS OF PENSIONERS.

VIRGINIA—WESTERN DISTRICT—Continued.

Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840	Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840.	
BOTTETOURT--Continued.			GREENBRIER COUNTY.			
John Hewitt - - -	77	John Hewitt.	NORTHERN DISTRICT.			
Philip Crist - - -	80	Philip Crist, jr.	John Fryer - - -	81	John Fryer. Eli Perkins, jr.	
BATH COUNTY.			Eli Perkins, sen. - - -	82		
Anna Payne - - -	80	James Howell.	SOUTHERN DISTRICT.			
Robert Thompson - - -	84	James Thomas.	Berryman Jones - - -	78	Berryman Jones. James Scott. Thomas Perry.	
James Stuart - - -	84	St. Clair Stuart.	James McLaughlin - - -	58		
John Stuart - - -	79	John Stuart.	Thomas Perry - - -	69		
William Boner, sen. - - -	80	William Boner, sen.	GILES COUNTY.			
Rachel Cameron - - -	68	Andrew W. Cameron.	William Neel - - -	79	John M. Neel. William H. Brown. John Kirk, jr. James Straley.	
Samuel Gilmer - - -	80	Alexander Gilmer.	William Brown - - -	66		
Timothy Holcomb - - -	85	Roger Gum	John Kirk - - -	86		
BERKELEY COUNTY.			Andrew Straley - - -	88		
Charles Young - - -	84	Charles Young.	HARRISON COUNTY.			
Catharine McKeeven - - -	84	Elizabeth McKeeven.	Joshua Jones, sen. - - -	79	Joshua Jones, sen. Job Goff, sen. Peter Knight. Jacob Harrow. Peter Johnson. William Shingleton. John Waldo. George Keyser. John Latham. James Roe. Leonard Cutzer. William Martin. John Bennet, sen. Oliver Nay. Jacob Thompson. Charles McEntire. Kezin Fowler. Edward Stewart, sen. Christopher Nutter. Benjamin Harvey. Mary Lindsey. John Sutton. Robert Stutler. Leonard S. Ward.	
Erasmus Gant - - -	81	Erasmus Gant.	Job Goff, sen. - - -	79		
Paul Taylor - - -	90	Paul Taylor.	Peter Knight - - -	81		
Basil Lucas - - -	83	Basil Lucas.	Jacob Harrow - - -	84		
Henry Bedinger - - -	86	Henry Bedinger.	Peter Johnson - - -	88		
Susan Shober - - -	70	Susan Shober.	William Shingleton - - -	80		
BRAXTON COUNTY.			John Waldo - - -	79		
Jacob Fisher - - -	77	William Cutlip.	Pamela Keyser - - -	76		
CABELL COUNTY.			John Latham - - -	74		
John Everitt, sen. - - -	87	John Everitt, jr.	Susanna Roe - - -	77		
Asher Crockett - - -	81	Asher Crockett.	Leonard Cutzer - - -	81		
Valentine Blose - - -	82	Isaac Blose.	William Martin - - -	78		
John Stephenson - - -	79	John Stephenson.	John Bennet - - -	61		
Robert Rutherford - - -	77	Thomas Rutherford.	John Nay - - -	91		
Thomas Roberts - - -	78	Thomas Roberts.	Jacob Thompson - - -	80		
James Gellengwaters - - -	74	John Gellengwaters.	Elisha Griffith - - -	89		
John Lesley - - -	79	Milton Stratton.	William Nichol - - -	84		
William Meade - - -	78	Theophilus Goodwin.	Edward Stewart - - -	81		
Adam Crom - - -	86	Adam Crom.	Christopher Nutter - - -	80		
John Adkins, sen. - - -	84	John Adkins.	Rhodan Rogers - - -	84		
Peter Sullivan - - -	65	Aaron Sullivan.	Mary Lindsey - - -	76		
Thomas Chandler - - -	78	Thomas Chandler.	William Davis - - -	82		
CLARK COUNTY.			Jonathan Hughes - - -	86		
Jacob Berlin - - -	95	Philip Berlin.	Henry McWhorter - - -	80		
FREDERICK COUNTY.			HARDY COUNTY.			
George Escribge - - -	84	Stephen Prichards.	John Rosebraugh - - -	101	John Rosebraugh. Adam Bullinger. Jacob Randall. Cickman Ours. John Ebills. Christopher Goodnight. Daniel Keuterman. John Berry. John Martin.	
Philip Booher - - -	90	Philip Booher.	Adam Bullinger - - -	73		
Robert Finley - - -	76	Robert Finley.	Jacob Randall - - -	81		
Henry Bailis - - -	80	Henry Bailis.	Cickman Ours - - -	85		
John Lewis - - -	93	John Lewis.	John Ebills - - -	76		
George Black - - -	82	James Garvin.	Christopher Goodnight - - -	78		
Jacob Shade - - -	84	Jacob Shade.	Daniel Keuterman - - -	78		
FAYETTE COUNTY.			John Berry - - -	96		
Abraham Vandal - - -	80	E. D. Vandal.	Richard Redman - - -	84		
John Reins - - -	96	John Reins.	HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.			
William Richmond - - -	89	Shadrack Martin.	George Little - - -	84	George Little. John Mailick. Stephen Queen. Henry Powelson. Asa Simons. John Peters. Peter Hass. William Abernathy, jr. Joseph Doran. John Hansbrough. Wilmore Male. Henry Kump. William Heron. Daniel Taylor. Isaac James.	
FLOYD COUNTY.			John Mailick - - -	78		
John King - - -	80	John King.	John Queen - - -	85		
Benjamin Edwards - - -	87	Benjamin Edwards.	Henry Powelson - - -	79		
Daniel Shelor, sen. - - -	86	George Shelor, sen.	Asa Simons - - -	81		
GRAYSON COUNTY.			John Peters - - -	86		
EASTERN DISTRICT.			Christian Hass - - -	88		
Mary Frost - - -	79	Simon Frost.	Thomas Shores - - -	86		
Lawrence Stephens - - -	85	Lawrence Stephens.	Alexander Doran - - -	80		
Susanna Dean - - -	75	Susanna Dean.	John Hansbrough - - -	75		
Mary Spencer - - -	79	Mary Spencer.	Wilmore Male (colored) - - -	84		
Anthony Foster - - -	84	Anthony Foster.	Henry Kump - - -	82		
William Cloud - - -	88	William Cloud.	Major William Heron - - -	78		
Sarah McCraw - - -	81	Levi Jones.	Daniel Taylor - - -	83		
Joel Ashworth - - -	78	Joel Ashworth.	Isaac James - - -	78		
WESTERN DISTRICT.			JEFFERSON COUNTY.			
William Vaughn - - -	79	William Vaughn.	CHARLESTOWN.			
			Peter Haines - - -	90	John Avis.	
			SHEPARDSTOWN.			
			Daniel Folck - - -	86	Daniel Folck.	
			JACKSON COUNTY.			
			Thomas Good - - -	82	Thomas Good. Andrew Welch.	
			Andrew Welch - - -	82		

CENSUS OF PENSIONERS.

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VIRGINIA—WESTERN DISTRICT—Continued.

Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840.	Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840.
JACKSON—Continued.			WESTERN MONONGALIA—Continued.		
John McKown	83	John McKown.	Charles Simkins	82	Charles Simkins.
Samuel Carpenter	77	Samuel Carpenter.	Benjamin Chesney	80	William Cole.
Elijah Runyon	78	Elijah Runyon.	James Scott	75	James Scott.
David Harris	71	David Harris.	John Dent	85	John Dent.
Henry Raburn	100	Weden Carney.	Elisha Clayton	83	Elisha Clayton.
KANAWHA COUNTY.			Asaph M. Colegate	77	Asaph M. Colegate.
Benjamin Stone	80	Benjamin Stone.	Samuel Dudley	77	Samuel Dudley.
LEE COUNTY.			Robert Derrah	71	Robert Derrah.
Edward Smyth	75	Edward Smyth.	Amos Morris	77	Amos Morris.
Francis Mills	83	Francis Mills.	Zadoc Morris	79	Zadoc Morris.
Samuel Marion	94	Samuel Marion.	MONTGOMERY COUNTY.		
Jacob Crabtree	81	Jacob Crabtree.	Frederick Bolt	90	Frederick Bolt.
Enoch Bush	91	Enoch Bush.	Francis Charlton	82	Francis Charlton.
William Carmack	77	William Carmack.	John Emmons	77	John Emmons.
William Ely	91	William Ely.	Jesse Hall, sen.	80	John L. Hall.
Samuel Gilbert	77	Samuel Gilbert.	Asa Hall, sen.	82	Asa Hall, sen.
LOGAN COUNTY.			Mary Lucas	83	Wilson Lucas.
William Davis	96	William Davis.	Andrew Lewis	83	Andrew Lewis.
John S. Barsden	90	Edward Barsden.	Alexander McClure	73	Thomas Moses.
Samuel Mead	80	Samuel Mead.	Rice D. Montagu, sen.	80	Rice D. Montagu, sen.
LEWIS COUNTY.			Elijah Meacham	89	Elijah Meacham.
John Waggoner	90	Samuel Waggoner.	John Miles, sen.	89	John Miles, sen.
John Rains	83	William R. Sturche.	Elizabeth Elliott	66	Samuel Otey.
Jacob Hunt	85	John Hunt.	James P. Preston	66	James P. Preston.
Philip Roeger	73	Nathan Reeger.	Elizabeth Crow	84	William S. Ronald.
James Tenney	75	James Tenney.	Bolen Rogers	78	Bolen Rogers.
Jacob Hyse	63	Jacob Hyse.	Giles Thomas	76	William Thomas.
John Cutright	87	Christopher Cutright.	Elizabeth Robinson	82	William L. Woolwine.
John Davis	86	Benjamin Shammon.	MARSHALL COUNTY.		
William Powers	75	William Powers.	David Ferrel	75	David Ferrel.
Joseph Wilson	83	Dolphas D. Holbert.	John Caldwell	90	Ezekiel Caldwell.
Peter Cogar	85	Adam Starcher.	John Cummins	85	John Cummins.
Phebe Cunningham	80	Benjamin Hardman.	John Fox	85	John Fox, jr.
MASON COUNTY.			Henry Yoho	88	Henry Yoho.
John Hereford	83	John Hereford.	MORGAN COUNTY.		
Samuel Hayes	59	Samuel Hayes.	Nicholas Henry	84	Peter Henry.
James Harrison	85	George Chapman.	MERCER COUNTY.		
George Lemaster	43	George Lemaster.	Joel Meadows	83	Green Meadows.
John Kersey	78	John Kersey.	OHIO COUNTY.		
Luman Gibbs	75	Luman Gibbs, sen.	James Holliday	86	James Holliday.
William Hawkins	76	Nancy Hawkins.	Samuel Miller	86	Joseph Miller.
Robert Love	78	Robert Love.	John Curtis	89	James Darling.
Andrew Eckard	80	Andrew Eckard.	PENDLETON COUNTY.		
MONROE COUNTY.			Charles Borror	88	Charles Borror.
John Wright	82	David G. Givins.	John Devericks, sen.	79	John Devericks, sen.
John Foster	80	John Foster.	William Eagle	79	William Eagle.
Flora Smith	95	Thomas Pritt.	Michael Hoover	88	Michael Hoover.
James Jones	79	James Jones.	Thomas Kinkead	76	Thomas Kinkead.
James Larkin	96	Robert Young.	William Lawrence	73	William Lawrence.
John Hutchinson	86	Isaac Hutchinson.	Edward Morton	75	Edward Morton.
James Boyd	81	James Boyd.	Solomon Rexroad	79	Solomon Rexroad.
Nathaniel Garlen	78	Nathaniel Garlen.	George Rymer, sen.	90	George Rymer, sen.
Henry Arnot, sen.	80	Henry Arnot, jr.	Eli B. Wilson	84	Eli B. Wilson.
Samuel Clarke	76	Samuel Clarke.	POCAHONTAS COUNTY.		
William Kirby	81	Martin Kirby.	John Young, sen.	73	John Young, sen.
Samuel Allen	95	George Allen, sen.	Adam Abegart, sen.	80	Adam Abegart, sen.
Thomas Walker	77	Thomas Walker.	John Webb	86	Martin Dilley.
EASTERN MONONGALIA COUNTY.			PAGE COUNTY.		
Evan Morgan	88	Evan Morgan.	Daniel Anderson	86	Daniel Anderson.
William Wilson	84	William Wilson.	Sarah Anderson	80	Moses Wood.
Isaac Reed	82	Isaac Reed.	Thomas Tharp	84	Thomas Tharp.
James Devary	86	James Devary.	John C. Ateshire	84	Henry Mauck.
George Keller	81	John Keller.	James McCullough	84	Joseph McCullough.
WESTERN MONONGALIA COUNTY.			Cook	84	Strawther Cook.
James Collins	85	James Collins.	Virginia Page Carder	84	Robert Carder.

CENSUS OF PENSIONERS.

VIRGINIA—WESTERN DISTRICT—Continued.

Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840.	Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840.
PAGE—Continued.			SMYTH—Continued.		
Sarah Strickler - - - -	-	David J. Strickler.	Nathaniel Harris, sen. - -	78	Nathaniel Harris, sen.
John Burkholder - - - -	-	William Burkholder.	John Muss. - - - -	83	John Mosser.
— Burner - - - -	-	John R. Burner.	William Reagan - - - -	84	William Reagan.
Jane Roads - - - -	-	John H. Roads.	SCOTT COUNTY.		
Ann Sower - - - -	-	Joseph Slover.	Absalom Hammonds - - -	86	Sarah Hamonds.
Henry Aleshire - - - -	89	Conrad Aleshire.	William Stewart - - - -	83	Nimrod Taylor.
PULASKI COUNTY.			William Fields - - - -	86	William Fields.
Jacob Anderson - - - -	83	Jacob Anderson.	John Smith - - - -	79	William B. Smith.
John Carper - - - -	80	John Carper, jr.	William Lawson, sen. - -	76	William Lawson, sen.
Henry Wysor, sen. - - -	86	Henry Wysor, sen.	Alexander M. Gray - - -	52	Alexander M. Gray.
PRESTON COUNTY.			William Sloane, sen. - -	82	William Sloane, sen.
Isaac Matthew - - - -	84	Isaac Matthew.	SHENANDOAH COUNTY.		
John Jennings - - - -	90	Jonathan Jenkins.	Daniel Gray - - - -	76	James McCan.
John Hartman - - - -	84	John Hartman.	Michael Rootz - - - -	94	Thornton A. Bowman.
Daniel Martin - - - -	89	Daniel Martin.	Thomas Hudson - - - -	83	Thomas Hudson.
Dabney Ford - - - -	89	Frederick K. Ford.	TAZEWELL COUNTY.		
Asa Wilson - - - -	78	Asa Wilson.	Low Brown, sen. - - - -	89	Low Brown, sen.
Nathan Ashby - - - -	75	Elijah Hardesty.	Joseph Oney - - - -	90	Isaac Oney.
Abner Messenger - - - -	81	Samuel Messenger.	Jarrett Bolling - - - -	72	Jarrett Bolling.
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY.			Thomas V. Witten, sen. - -	88	Jan. S. Witten, jr.
Elizabeth Brown - - - -	83	Peter Brown.	Lyles Dollsberry - - - -	80	Lyles Dollsberry.
Andrew Huling - - - -	79	Joseph Weltschire.	William Brooks - - - -	88	William Brooks.
Philip Kootz - - - -	95	Philip Kootz.	John McGlotholin - - - -	75	John McGlotholin.
James Meadows - - - -	81	James Meadows.	TYLER COUNTY.		
Henry Hammer - - - -	84	Henry Hammer.	Charles Swan - - - -	86	Charles Swan.
Leonard Davis - - - -	79	Susanna Marshall.	Thomas Weekley, sen. - -	88	Thomas Weekley, sen.
Francis Yancy - - - -	70	Francis Yancy.	William Bennet - - - -	94	William Bennet.
William Bryan - - - -	78	Elisha Bryan.	Sarah Wells - - - -	85	Eli Wells.
Agnes Vanpelt - - - -	77	Jacob Vanpelt.	Jacob Lewis - - - -	85	Jacob Lewis.
David Ralston - - - -	79	David Ralston.	Philip Miller - - - -	83	Philip Miller.
Magdaline Bible - - - -	75	Christian Bible.	Samuel Wheeler - - - -	60	Samuel Wheeler.
Mary Gibbons - - - -	80	Samuel Gibbons.	Richard Dotson - - - -	88	James Dotson.
Philip Hartman - - - -	83	Elias Horn.	James S. Ferrell, sen. - -	78	James S. Ferrell, sen.
Matthew Tate - - - -	87	Russel Wright.	Jeremiah Williams, sen. -	79	Jeremiah Williams, sen.
James Palmer - - - -	77	James Palmer.	John Burden, sen. - - -	81	John Burden, sen.
RUSSELL COUNTY.			Temperance Cochran - - -	79	Samuel Cochran.
Michael Sword, sen. - -	82	Michael Sword, jun.	WARREN COUNTY.		
Benjamin Ray - - - -	83	William Wallis.	Thomas Buck, sen. - - -	84	Thomas Buck, sen.
Francis Browning, sen. -	87	Francis Browning, sen.	William Monroe - - - -	80	William Monroe.
Thomas Lovelady - - - -	93	George Gose.	Samuel Stokes - - - -	87	Samuel Stokes.
John Hackney - - - -	85	John Hackney.	Moses Henry - - - -	86	Moses Henry.
Daniel Price - - - -	77	Daniel Price.	Benjamin McKnight - - -	80	John Sansberry.
John Sykes - - - -	83	James Sykes.	John Sansberry - - - -	60	Jos. Brown.
Joel Ramsey - - - -	81	Joel Ramsey.	Daniel Edmonds - - - -	83	Jeffrey Collins.
James Rose - - - -	80	Jona. Sreen.	Jeffrey Collins - - - -	85	Robert Russell.
Jesse Vermillion - - - -	88	Jesse Vermillion.	Robert Russell - - - -	84	James Cheek.
RANDOLPH COUNTY.			James Cheek - - - -	77	
Mary Chenoweth - - - -	76	Jehu Chenoweth.	WYTHE COUNTY.		
John Neville, sen. - - -	75	John Neville, sen.	Joseph Ramsey - - - -	80	Joseph Ramsey.
Henry Tansler - - - -	79	Andrew Tansler.	Hugh McGavock - - - -	79	Hugh McGavock.
Jacob Kittle - - - -	83	Jacob Kittle.	WASHINGTON COUNTY.		
Nancy Ann Hart - - - -	83	Nancy Ann Hart.	Edward Barker - - - -	88	Edward Barker.
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY.			Samuel Henseley - - - -	86	Samuel Henseley.
Captain William Moore -	90	Nancy Harvey.	James Hilland - - - -	82	David G. Hilland.
John Green - - - -	91	Lawrence Green.	Samuel Johnson - - - -	81	Samuel Johnson.
John Strickland - - - -	91	Joseph Strickland.	James Keyes - - - -	84	Robert Keyes.
William Smith - - - -	76	William Smith.	Henry Low - - - -	94	Henry Low.
James Barley - - - -	80	Samuel Barley.	Henry Leonard, sen. - -	82	John McCauly.
Adam Hickman - - - -	78	Adam Hickman.	Frederick Leonard - - -	84	Robert Pippin, sen.
David Shepperson - - - -	77	David Shepperson.	John McCauly - - - -	83	Hannah Roe.
Absalom Ailstock - - - -	84	Absalom Ailstock.	Robert Pippin, sen. - -	99	Samuel Shaffer.
ROANOKE COUNTY.			Thomas McGee - - - -	87	Jacob Woodard.
Douglass Ebley - - - -	87	John Reley.	John Shaffer - - - -	80	Michael Widener.
William Henry - - - -	87	William Henry.	Jacob Woodard - - - -	82	
Joel Davenport - - - -	87	Joel Davenport.	Michael Widener - - - -		
Eusom Hannon - - - -	91	Eusom Hannon.	WOOD COUNTY.		
SMYTH COUNTY.			Thomas Leach - - - -	78	John Cooper.
Moses Allen - - - -	89	Moses Allen.	Bailey Rice - - - -	85	Bailey Rice.
Zachariah Hurt - - - -	75	Washington Hurt.	Patrick Sumett - - - -	83	George Sumett.
			William Cunningham - -	76	William Cunningham.
			Moses Rollins - - - -	76	Henry Rollins.

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THE SOLDIERY OF WEST VIRGINIA

IN THE

FRENCH AND INDIAN WAR; LORD DUNMORE'S WAR; THE REVOLU-
TION; THE LATER INDIAN WARS; THE WHISKEY INSURRECTION;
THE SECOND WAR WITH ENGLAND; THE WAR WITH MEXICO.

AND

Addenda relating to West Virginians in the Civil War.
The Whole Compiled from Authentic Sources.

BY

VIRGIL A. LEWIS, M. A.,
State Historian and Archivist.

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Charleston, 1911

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IES OF STATE GUARDS ORGANIZED IN DIFFERENT COUNTIES OF THE STATE FOR THE PROTECTION OF SUCH COUNTIES AGAINST INVASION, 15

ES FOR GANIZED.	DATE OF ORGANIZA- TION.	DATE OF FINAL DIS- CHARGE.	DATE OF CAPTAIN'S COMMISSION.	NAMES OF CAPTAINS.	REMARKS.
	Sept. 17, 1863 Aug. 1863	May 30, 1865	Sept. 17, 1863 Dec. 21, 1863	George M. Yeager M. T. Haller	Dismissed December 21, 1863. This company was organized by Geo. M. Yeager. Haller was killed in action.
	Jan. 30, 1864	Mar. 10, 1865	Apr. 28, 1865 Jan. 30, 1864 Aug. 2, 1864	Moore McNeel M. Rollyson Gustavus F. Taylor	Discharged August 5, 1864.
	Oct. 3, 1863	June 16, 1864	Oct. 3, 1863	William Ellison	
	Apr. 16, 1863	May 30, 1865	Apr. 16, 1863	Benj. L. Stephenson	
	Nov. 4, 1863	June 20, 1864	Nov. 4, 1863	H. S. Sayre	
	May 9, 1864	May 30, 1865	May 9, 1864	William T. Wiant	
	Dec. 13, 1864	July 1, 1865	Dec. 13, 1864	Andrew W. Mann	
	Sept. 9, 1863	Nov. 9, 1864	Sept. 9, 1863	J. C. Wilkinson	
	Aug. 14, 1863	May 30, 1865	Aug. 14, 1863	George L. Kennedy	
	Aug. 14, 1863	Aug. 20, 1864	Aug. 14, 1863	John Johnson	
	Aug. 14, 1863	May 30, 1865	Aug. 15, 1863	William Logsdon	
	Oct. 30, 1863	June 16, 1864	Oct. 30, 1863	Alex. Donaldson	
	Oct. 30, 1863	May 30, 1865	Oct. 30, 1863	Henry Chapman	
	Oct. 30, 1863	May 30, 1865	Oct. 30, 1863	William Gandee	
	Feb. 18, 1864	June 20, 1864	Feb. 18, 1864	H. S. Burns	
	Sept. 2, 1864	May 20, 1865	Sept. 2, 1864	William F. Pell	Killed in action.
	Apr. 8, 1863	May 31, 1865	Apr. 8, 1863	E. C. Harper	Company formerly commanded by Capt. Harper. who was killed by guerrillas.
			Apr. 30, 1864	John Boggs	Discharged expiration term of service.
	June 26, 1863	Apr. 15, 1865	June 26, 1863	Isaac Alt	
	Sept. 4, 1863	June 9, 1863	June 24, 1864	M. Mallow	Discharged March 7, 1864.
	Apr. 7, 1864	May 30, 1865	Sept. 4, 1863	J. L. Kesling	
	Dec. 9, 1863	May 9, 1864	Apr. 7, 1864	John Ball	
	Mar. 1, 1864	Apr. 5, 1864	Dec. 9, 1863	William R. Spaulding	
	Jan. 20, 1864	May 30, 1865	Mar. 1, 1864	M. M. Pierce	
	May 3, 1864	June 30, 1865	Jan. 20, 1864	N. J. Lambert	Resigned January 20, 1865.
	Dec. 7, 1863	Mar. 10, 1865	Mar. 3, 1865	James H. Lambert	
	June 24, 1864	Apr. 15, 1865	May 3, 1864	James R. Ramsey	
	Sept. 5, 1864	May 9, 1864	Dec. 9, 1863	John S. Bond	
	Mar. 22, 1864	May 9, 1864	June 24, 1864	John Vocum	
	Mar. 22, 1864	May 9, 1864	Sept. 5, 1864	J. Rohrbough	
	May 7, 1864	Sept. 26, 1864	Mar. 22, 1864	William Bartram	
			Mar. 22, 1864	Ira G. Copley	
			May 7, 1864	Benj. R. Haley	

Raleigh	Jan. 23, 1864	June 20, 1865	Jan. 23, 1864	William Turner
Wyoming	Jan. 23, 1864	Feb. 10, 1865	Jan. 23, 1864	Sanders Mullins
Kanawha	Jan. 28, 1864	Sept. 26, 1864	Jan. 28, 1864	Robert Brooks
Nicholas	Apr. 28, 1864	Dec. 13, 1864	Apr. 28, 1864	Isaac Brown
Marion	June 20, 1863	Dec. 10, 1864	June 20, 1863	N. Alltop
Ritchie	May 7, 1864	Apr. 30, 1865	May 7, 1864	Josiah M. Woods
Randolph	Apr. 12, 1864	Apr. 15, 1865	Apr. 12, 1864	Sampson Snyder
Pocahontas	Apr. 29, 1864	Apr. 4, 1865	Apr. 29, 1864	I. W. Allen
Cabell	Apr. 25, 1865	May 30, 1865	Apr. 25, 1865	Samuel Young
Monroe	Apr. 6, 1865	June 20, 1865	Apr. 6, 1865	J. H. Ferguson
Mason	Apr. 1, 1865	June 20, 1865	Apr. 1, 1865	Benj. F. Ballard
Wirt	June 20, 1863	May 30, 1865	June 20, 1863	L. D. Garton
Pocahontas, Randolph & Webster	Sept. 2, 1863	Feb. 29, 1864	Sept. 2, 1863	A. I. Waterson
	May 1, 1865	June 10, 1865	May 1, 1865	C. W. Vaught
				Isaac W. Allen

Discharged September 30.

15 These organizations were known as "State Guards," organized for the protection of their respective counties. The Many of them were in service for nearly two years; and some of them for a longer period.

COLORED SOLDIERS IN THE UNITED STATES SERVICE ACCREDITED TO WEST VIRGINIA.

In the years of the Civil War, two hundred and twelve colored men were enlisted in West Virginia for service in the Federal Army, there being no organization of colored troops from the State, these enlisted men were assigned to the Forty-fifth Regiment United States Colored Troops, in which they were mustered to the credit of the State of West Virginia.

CHAPTER XI.

WEST VIRGINIA SOLDIERS IN THE CONFEDERATE STATES ARMY.

The Military History of the State of West Virginia has never been written; and no other American State experienced the conditions that existed within its boundaries during the Civil War. In many of the counties there was presented the remarkable scene of men enlisting, and companies forming, at the same time, some for the Federal service and others for the Confederate service. The inhabitants of the counties of Central Northwestern Virginia, those bordering on western Maryland and Pennsylvania, those in the Northern Panhandle, and thence stretching along the Ohio River to the mouth of Big Sandy River, were largely in favor of the maintenance of the Union; and it was in these that far the largest number of soldiers for the Federal Army were enlisted. In the counties of the upper New River region, in the Greenbrier Valley, the Valley of the South Branch of the Potomac, and in the lower Shenandoah Valley—now in the Eastern Panhandle—the majority of the people favored secession; and it was from these that far the greater number of West Virginians entered the Confederate service. This will be the more readily seen when it is stated that Mason County, on the Ohio, sent more than one thousand men to the Federal Army, and one company (61 men) to the Confederate Army; while Hampshire County, in the Valley of the South Branch of the Potomac, sent more than a thousand men to the Confederate Army, and but one company (73 men) to the Federal Army—largely from that part now embraced in Mineral

County. The Northern Panhandle sent thousands of men into the Federal Army, while from the Eastern Panhandle many hundreds entered the Confederate service.

In the preceeding chapter the regimental organization of the different arms of the service of the West Virginia soldiers in the Federal Army has been given. It is impossible to secure such accuracy of statement from data in hand, or ever to be obtained, relative to the Confederate Military organizations from this State. There were a part of a Company, a Company, or Companies from the counties of Barbour, Berkeley, Boone, Cabell, Calhoun, Clay, Fayette, Gilmer, Greenbrier, Hampshire, Hardy, Harrison, Jackson, Kanawha, Lewis, Marion, Mason, Mercer, Monongalia, Monroe, Morgan, Nicholas, Ohio, Pendleton, Pocahontas, Putnam, Raleigh, Randolph, Roane, Upshur, Wayne, and Wyoming.

WHAT NUMBER OF WEST VIRGINIANS WAS IN THE CONFEDERATE ARMY?

How many West Virginians served in the Confederate Army? No one now knows the exact number, nor will it ever be definitely known; but it may be approximated. There were twelve companies of West Virginians in the famous Stonewall Brigade; viz: four from Jefferson County; two from Berkeley County; two from Greenbrier County; one each from Hampshire, Hardy, Monroe and Ohio counties. The entire Twenty-second Regiment Virginia Infantry was composed of West Virginia Companies; nine companies of the Thirty-first Regiment Virginia Light Infantry were from West Virginia; as were six companies in the Thirty-sixth Regiment Virginia Infantry; while the remaining companies enumerated above were widely distributed for service in various other regimental organizations. It has been stated that more men from Mercer entered the Confederate Service than there were voters in that County. Judge James H. Miller in his "History of Summers County" gives a list of the names of two hundred men who were in the Confederate Army from the territory now embraced in Summers County; while H. T. Calhoun prepared for Morton's "History of Pendleton County," a list of names of more than seven hundred men from that county who served in the Confederate Army. In the spring and summer of 1865 Gen. John H. Ohley, with the Fifth

West Virginia Cavalry, stationed at Charleston, was in command of the Kanawha Military District, which included twenty counties, stretching from Jackson to Mercer, and from Pocahontas to Wayne; and at the close of his service here, August 1st, 1865, he reported to the Adjutant General of West Virginia that the officers of his command had parolled more than five thousand Confederates returning to counties within the said Kanawha Military District.

At the close of the war there was no Adjutant General's Office or War Department in which to deposit the rosters of these companies; but this Department is now in possession of original muster rolls, pay rolls, typewritten manuscript or printed rosters of a large number of the above mentioned companies; and it is believed that a conservative estimate of the number of West Virginians in the Confederate service would approximate seven thousand.

THE BLUE AND THE GREY OF WEST VIRGINIA.

At the close of the last chapter it was stated that the total number of enlistments of West Virginians in the Federal Army should be, in round numbers, placed at twenty-eight thousand. If, now, the total number of West Virginians in the Confederate service be placed at seven thousand, we should have a total of thirty-five thousand West Virginians rendering service in the two armies. The population of the State at that time was 360,000, 9 2-3 per cent. of which, was, therefore, enlisted men—evidently the highest percentage, according to population, of enlisted men of all the states of the Union.

It was likewise shown that of the whole number of West Virginians enlisted in the Federal Army, three thousand, two hundred and twenty-four lost their lives in battle or died from wounds, disease or accidental causes—11 3-7 per cent. of the total enlistments. And now, if we assume that the loss of life in the seven thousand West Virginians in the Confederate service was equal to this, as doubtless it was, we shall have as the total number of West Virginians who lost their lives in the Civil War, four thousand and twenty-four. Enormous loss! And all the greater when it is remembered that the average age of these four thousand men was twenty-one years.

CHAPTER XII.

WEST VIRGINIA SOLDIERS IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR.

The declaration of war by Congress was made against Spain, April 23, 1898; and immediately thereafter President McKinley called upon Governor George W. Atkinson for a regiment of Infantry, to be formed, so far as possible of drilled men of the National Guard. In compliance with this the Governor, on May 2nd ensuing, ordered the Brigade of our State, Brigadier General B. D. Spillman commanding, to mobilize at Kanawha City, on the south side of the Great Kanawha, about a mile above where the steel bridge spans that river, at Charleston, the capital of the State. There was a ready response to the order of the Commander-in-Chief, and in a few days the eighteen companies composing the two regiments of the Brigade were at the place of rendezvous, and had spread their tents at "Camp Lee."

THE FIRST REGIMENT WEST VIRGINIA INFANTRY.

Of the companies composing the two Regiments, six were designated to return to their homes. The First Regiment of West Virginia Volunteer Infantry was then formed of all the men of the remaining twelve companies physically fit, and willing to enlist; and its ranks were afterward filled to the required number from the names obtained by enlistment in different parts of the State. The Regimental organization was as follows: B. D. Spillman, Colonel; Clarence L. Smith, Lieutenant Colonel; W. H. Banks, Major; Philip A. Shafer, Major; H. Byron Baguley, Surgeon; Cassius C. Hogg, Ass't Surgeon; Charles T. Nesbitt, Ass't Surgeon; Rev. S. K. Arbuthnot, Chaplain. On May 20th the Governor caused a commission to issue to W. H. Lyons as a Major in this Regiment. On that day the Regiment left "Camp Lee" for Chickamauga, Tennessee, where it arrived in the dusk of evening the next day; and bivouacked on the great battle field. On the 18th it entered "Camp George A. Thomas." After some months spent here the Regiment moved to "Camp Poland" at Knoxville, East Tennessee. From here it proceeded to "Camp Conrad," at Columbus, Georgia, where it was mustered out of service February 7, 1899.

THE SECOND REGIMENT WEST VIRGINIA INFANTRY.

On May 25, 1898, the President of the United States requested Governor Atkinson to send forward a Second Regiment of Infantry. The Governor hastened to issue a call, and the companies hastily formed in various parts of the State, rendezvoused at "Camp Atkinson" on the north bank of the Great Kanawha, about half a mile below the mouth of Elk River, say about five squares above where the Kelly Axe Factory now stands. Here the Regiment was organized, the regimental officers being as follows, viz: D. T. E. Casteel, Colonel; O'Brien Moore, Lieutenant Colonel; Howard Atkinson, Major; Charles D. Elliott, Major; William F. Henshaw, Surgeon; Zadoc T. Kalbaugh, Assistant Surgeon; William F. Bailey, Assistant Surgeon; Rev. Albert S. Kelly, Chaplain. The companies were mustered into service by Captain J. M. Burns of the 17th U. S. Infantry; the first on June 25th, and the last on the 9th of July. The Regiment left "Camp Atkinson" and moved to Middletown, Pennsylvania, where it entered "Camp Meade." Here some months were spent, after which it removed to "Camp Wetherill" at Greenville, South Carolina, where it was mustered out of service, March, 1899.

COMPANIES OF WEST VIRGINIA SOLDIERS IN OTHER REGIMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS.

In addition to the two Regiments mentioned above, four companies of West Virginians went to the field and served in other regimental organizations. They are as follows:—

Company "E," Fourth Regiment United States Volunteer Infantry, Captain W. H. Monroe; mustered into service at Parkersburg with sixty-four men.

Company "G", Fourth Regiment United States Volunteer Infantry, Captain Albert A. Franzheim, mustered into service at Wheeling, with eighty-two men.

Company "L", Eighth Regiment United States Colored Volunteer Infantry, Captain E. E. Hood, mustered into service at Charleston, with eighty men.

Company "M," Eighth Regiment United States Colored Volunteer Infantry, Captain William T. Bishop, mustered into service at Parkersburg with forty-eight men, a sufficient number of men

being enlisted and sent forward to raise the aggregate of this Company to the required number.

Thus it is seen that the total number of troops supplied by the State for service in the Spanish-American War was as follows:—

First Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry	1,385
Second Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry	1,322
Companies "E" and "G", Fourth United States Volunteer Infantry	152
Companies "L" and "M", Eighth United States Volunteer Infantry	145
A total of	3,004

West Virginia responded promptly to the calls made by the President, and the patriotism of her citizens is shown not only by the number of volunteers sent to the field, but by the fact that at the time the Adjutant General of the State received requests from two thousand additional men for service; and he expressed the opinion that had the President called for ten thousand men from the State, that number would have gone promptly to the field.